

**Monthly Mock Test****July – 2025**

**Q1. What is unique about the NASA-ISRO Synthetic Aperture Radar (NISAR) satellite, launched on 30 July 2025?**

- A) It is India's first satellite
- B) It is the first to carry humans
- C) It uses dual-frequency radar (L-band & S-band)
- D) It is designed for lunar missions

**Answer:** C) It uses dual-frequency radar (L-band & S-band)

**Explanation:** NISAR is the first Earth observation satellite to use both L-band and S-band radar frequencies, enabling high-resolution imaging for tracking changes in Earth's surface, vegetation, and ice sheets. It is a joint collaboration between NASA and ISRO.

**Q2. The U.S. announced to impose how much tariff on goods imported from India with effect from August 1, 2025?**

- A) 15%
- B) 20%
- C) 25%
- D) 30%

**Answer:** C) 25%

**Explanation:** On 30 July 2025, U.S. President Donald Trump announced a 25% tariff on Indian imports as part of trade measures and in response to India's

continued purchase of Russian oil and arms.

**Q3. When is International Tiger Day celebrated every year?**

- A) 28 July
- B) 15 August
- C) 29 July
- D) 30 June

**Answer:** C) 29 July

**Explanation:** International Tiger Day is celebrated annually on 29 July to raise awareness for tiger conservation and promote global efforts to protect this endangered species.

**Q4. What is the full form of NISAR, the satellite launched by ISRO on July 30, 2025?**

- A) National Indian Satellite for Agricultural Research
- B) NASA-ISRO Synthetic Aperture Radar
- C) New Indian Satellite for Aerial Reconnaissance
- D) None of the above

**Answer:** B) NASA-ISRO Synthetic Aperture Radar

**Explanation:** NISAR stands for NASA-ISRO Synthetic Aperture Radar, highlighting the joint mission between NASA and ISRO to study Earth's ecosystem changes.

**Q5. Which country's Prime Minister mediated and announced the ceasefire to resolve the Thailand-Cambodia border clashes in July 2025?**

- A) Thailand
- B) Cambodia
- C) Vietnam
- D) Malaysia

**Answer:** D) Malaysia

**Explanation:** Malaysia played a diplomatic role in ending the five-day Thailand-Cambodia border clashes, brokering an unconditional ceasefire from 28 July 2025.

**Q6. Who won the FIDE Women's World Cup 2025?**

- A) Koneru Humpy
- B) Harika Dronavalli
- C) Divya Deshmukh
- D) Tania Sachdev

**Answer:** C) Divya Deshmukh

**Explanation:** On 28 July 2025, 19-year-old Divya Deshmukh became the first Indian woman to win the FIDE Women's World Cup, defeating Koneru Humpy in an all-Indian final in Baku.

**Q7. What was the original name of the Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF) established in 1939?**

- A) British Reserve Police
- B) Crown Representative's Police
- C) Indian Territorial Force

D) Royal Indian Constabulary

**Answer:** B) Crown Representative's Police

**Explanation:** CRPF was originally formed as Crown Representative's Police in 1939 to maintain law and order before being reorganized as CRPF after India's independence.

**Q8. Which historical site is at the center of the territorial dispute between Thailand and Cambodia that led to clashes in July 2025?**

- A) Angkor Wat
- B) Preah Vihear Temple
- C) Golden Pagoda
- D) Phnom Penh Palace

**Answer:** B) Preah Vihear Temple

**Explanation:** The dispute over land surrounding the Preah Vihear Temple, a UNESCO World Heritage Site, has long been a source of conflict between Thailand and Cambodia.

**Q9. What is the name of the joint military exercise between India and Singapore held in July-August 2025?**

- A) SIMBEX
- B) Garuda Shakti
- C) Bold Kurukshetra
- D) Mitra Shakti

**Answer:** C) Bold Kurukshetra

**Explanation:** Bold Kurukshetra is a bilateral military exercise between the Indian and Singapore armies focusing on joint training and operational cooperation.

**Q10. Where was the first hydrogen-powered train coach tested in July 2025?**

- A) Bhopal Rail Coach Factory
- B) RCF Kapurthala
- C) Integral Coach Factory, Chennai
- D) Lucknow Workshop

**Answer:** C) Integral Coach Factory, Chennai

**Explanation:** On 15 July 2025, ICF Chennai tested India's first hydrogen-powered train coach, marking a step towards eco-friendly and zero-emission rail travel.

**Q11. Whose record did Narendra Modi surpass to become the second-longest-serving PM in consecutive terms in July 2025?**

- A) Atal Bihari Vajpayee
- B) Jawaharlal Nehru
- C) Indira Gandhi
- D) Lal Bahadur Shastri

**Answer:** C) Indira Gandhi

**Explanation:** On 25 July 2025, Narendra Modi surpassed Indira Gandhi's 4,077 consecutive days as PM, reaching 4,078 days in office.

**Q12. Kargil Vijay Diwas is observed on which date every year?**

- A) 15 August
- B) 3 December
- C) 26 July

**Answer:** C) 26 July

**Explanation:** Kargil Vijay Diwas commemorates India's victory in the Kargil War of 1999, honoring the soldiers who sacrificed their lives.

**Q13. Which military operation was launched by India during the Kargil War?**

- A) Operation Blue Star
- B) Operation Meghdoot
- C) Operation Vijay
- D) Operation Shakti

**Answer:** C) Operation Vijay

**Explanation:** Operation Vijay was launched in 1999 to reclaim the high-altitude outposts occupied by Pakistani infiltrators in Kargil.

**Q14. When was the National Cooperative Policy 2025 launched by Amit Shah, Union Minister of Home and Cooperation?**

- A) 15 August 2025
- B) 24 July 2025
- C) 1 January 2025
- D) 30 June 2025

**Answer:** B) 24 July 2025

**Explanation:** The National Cooperative Policy 2025 aims to strengthen cooperative societies across India for economic development.

**Q15. Under which constitutional amendment were cooperative societies recognized as a fundamental right?**

- A) 74th Amendment
- B) 86th Amendment
- C) 97th Amendment
- D) 102nd Amendment

**Answer:** C) 97th Amendment

**Explanation:** The 97th Constitutional Amendment Act, 2011, gave constitutional status to cooperative societies, ensuring their democratic functioning.

**Q16. Which two leaders signed the India-UK Free Trade Agreement (FTA) in July 2025?**

- A) Narendra Modi and Rishi Sunak
- B) Amit Shah and Keir Starmer
- C) Narendra Modi and Keir Starmer
- D) Rishi Sunak and Nirmala Sitharaman

**Answer:** C) Narendra Modi and Keir Starmer

**Explanation:** Signed on 24 July 2025, the India-UK FTA aims to boost trade by reducing tariffs and expanding market access.

**Q17. What ritual is prominently performed by devotees on Shravan Shivratri?**

- A) Deepdaan
- B) Aarti with lamps
- C) Jalabhishek on Shivling
- D) Tulsi Puja

**Answer:** C) Jalabhishek on Shivling

**Explanation:** On Shravan Shivratri, devotees perform Jalabhishek by pouring water or milk over the Shivling as a form of worship.

**Q18. What is the name given to Lord Shiva after he consumed poison during Samudra Manthan?**

- A) Bholenath
- B) Mahadev
- C) Neelkantha
- D) Rudra

**Answer:** C) Neelkantha

**Explanation:** The name Neelkantha ("blue-throated") refers to Lord Shiva's throat turning blue after consuming deadly poison to save the universe.

**Q19. India has achieved how much percentage ethanol blending in petrol in 2025, five years ahead of its original 2030 target?**

- A) 15%
- B) 20%
- C) 18%
- D) 10%

**Answer:** B) 20%

**Explanation:** India reached 20% ethanol blending in petrol in 2025, ahead of the 2030 target, helping reduce crude oil imports and emissions.

**Q20. Which two countries did PM Narendra Modi visit from July 23 to 26, 2025?**

- A) UK and Sri Lanka





- B) UK and Maldives
- C) France and Maldives
- D) UAE and UK

**Answer:** B) UK and Maldives

**Explanation:** The visits aimed to strengthen diplomatic, trade, and defense ties with both the UK and the Maldives.

**Q21. What is the primary objective of the Indian Government's "World's Largest Grain Storage Plan in the Cooperative Sector"?**

- A) To increase grain exports
- B) To promote organic farming
- C) To centralize food procurement
- D) To improve rural grain storage infrastructure and strengthen PACS

**Answer:** D) To improve rural grain storage infrastructure and strengthen PACS

**Explanation:** The scheme aims to enhance grain storage capacity in rural India by upgrading Primary Agricultural Credit Societies (PACS).

**Q22. What is the name of the world's most advanced Earth observation satellite to be launched by ISRO-NASA on 30 July 2025?**

- A) Cartosat-3
- B) RISAT-2BR2
- C) Oceansat-2
- D) NISAR

**Answer:** D) NISAR

**Explanation:** NISAR will provide detailed data for disaster management, agricultural monitoring, and climate change studies.

**Q23. Who resigned as the Vice President of India in July 2025?**

- A) M. Venkaiah Naidu
- B) Jagdeep Dhankhar
- C) Ram Nath Kovind
- D) Om Birla

**Answer:** B) Jagdeep Dhankhar

**Explanation:** Vice President Jagdeep Dhankhar resigned on 21 July 2025 citing health reasons.

**Q24. When will the FIDE Chess World Cup 2025 be held in India?**

- A) August 10 - September 5
- B) September 15 - October 12
- C) October 30 - November 27
- D) November 10 - December 5

**Answer:** C) October 30 - November 27

**Explanation:** India will host the FIDE Chess World Cup in late 2025, bringing top global players to the event.

**Q25. How many gold medals did India win at the 66th International Mathematical Olympiad (IMO) 2025 held in Australia in July 2025?**

- A) Two
- B) Three
- C) Four
- D) One



**Answer:** B) Three

**Explanation:** India secured 3 golds, 2 silvers, and 1 bronze at the IMO 2025 in Sunshine Coast, Australia.

**Q26. When is International Moon Day observed?**

- A) July 16
- B) July 20
- C) August 5
- D) June 21

**Answer:** B) July 20

**Explanation:** International Moon Day marks the anniversary of the Apollo 11 Moon landing in 1969, when humans first set foot on the lunar surface.

**Q27. When is the Monsoon Session of Parliament 2025 scheduled to take place?**

- A) 1 July to 31 July 2025
- B) 15 July to 15 August 2025
- C) 21 July to 21 August 2025
- D) 1 August to 31 August 2025

**Answer:** C) 21 July to 21 August 2025

**Explanation:** The Monsoon Session is one of the three annual sessions of Parliament, typically addressing key legislative agendas before the year-end session.

**Q28. Which organization was designated as a Foreign Terrorist Organization (FTO) by the United States in July 2025 for its involvement in the deadly April 22 Pahalgam attack?**

- A) Jaish-e-Mohammed

B) The Resistance Front (TRF)

C) Hizbul Mujahideen

D) Indian Mujahideen

**Answer:** B) The Resistance Front (TRF)

**Explanation:** TRF, a Pakistan-backed militant group, was designated an FTO due to its role in the April 22, 2025 Pahalgam terror attack in Jammu & Kashmir.

**Q29. What is the name of the annual maritime bilateral exercise between India and Singapore, conducted in July 2025?**

- A) MILAN
- B) SIMBEX
- C) VARUNA
- D) INDRA

**Answer:** B) SIMBEX

**Explanation:** SIMBEX (Singapore-India Maritime Bilateral Exercise) focuses on enhancing interoperability and maritime security cooperation between the two navies.

**Q30. Where will the 56th International Film Festival of India (IFFI) be held in November 2025?**

- A) Mumbai
- B) New Delhi
- C) Goa
- D) Hyderabad

**Answer:** C) Goa

**Explanation:** IFFI 2025 will be hosted in Goa from November 20 to 28, continuing

the tradition of showcasing global cinema in India's beach state.

**Q31. Which city was declared India's cleanest city for the 8th consecutive year in the Swachh Survekshan 2024-25?**

- A) Ahmedabad
- B) Surat
- C) Indore
- D) Navi Mumbai

**Answer:** C) Indore

**Explanation:** Indore retained the top spot due to its innovative waste management and public participation in cleanliness drives.

**Q32. What is the range of the Agni-I missile, capable of carrying both nuclear and conventional warheads?**

- A) 150-300 km
- B) 350-500 km
- C) 700-900 km
- D) 1,000-1,500 km

**Answer:** C) 700 - 900 km

**Explanation:** Agni-I is a short-range ballistic missile developed by DRDO, part of India's strategic deterrence program.

**Q33. What is the name of the government scheme launched in July 2025 to improve agriculture in low-productivity districts?**

- A) Pradhan Mantri Krishi Samridhhi Yojana
- B) Dhan-Vikas Gramin Krishi Yojana

C) Prime Minister Dhan-Dhaanya Krishi Yojana

D) Kisan Utthan Abhiyan

**Answer:** C) Prime Minister Dhan-Dhaanya Krishi Yojana

**Explanation:** This scheme focuses on boosting agricultural productivity in underperforming districts by providing financial and technical assistance.

**Q34. What age group of children is required to complete the Mandatory Biometric Update (MBU) as per UIDAI guidelines?**

- A) Below 5 years
- B) 5 to 7 years
- C) 7 years and above
- D) 10 years and above

**Answer:** C) 7 years and above

**Explanation:** UIDAI mandates biometric updates at age 7 to ensure accurate Aadhaar records as children's biometric traits stabilize.

**Q35. Which government agency is responsible for issuing, updating, and managing Aadhaar in India?**

- A) National Informatics Centre (NIC)
- B) Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA)
- C) Unique Identification Authority of India (UIDAI)
- D) Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI)

**Answer:** C) Unique Identification Authority of India (UIDAI)

**Explanation:** UIDAI is a statutory authority under the Ministry of Electronics and IT, managing Aadhaar operations nationwide.

**Q36. Ancy Sojan secured third place in the Lignano Meeting - World Athletics Continental Tour Bronze in July 2025 in which event?**

- A) 100m Sprint
- B) High Jump
- C) Long Jump
- D) Triple Jump

**Answer:** C) Long Jump

**Explanation:** Indian athlete Ancy Sojan clinched bronze in the women's long jump event, continuing her strong international performance.

**Q37. What is the name of the mission that carried Shubhanshu Shukla to the International Space Station (ISS) in July 2025?**

- A) Chandrayaan-3
- B) Gaganyaan-1
- C) Axiom-4 (Akash Ganga)
- D) Mission Prithvi

**Answer:** C) Axiom-4 (Akash Ganga)

**Explanation:** Axiom-4 was a commercial space mission in which Indian astronaut Shubhanshu Shukla participated, marking a milestone in India's human spaceflight journey.

**Q38. When is the 10th Anniversary of the Skill India Mission observed?**

- A) 12 July 2025

B) 15 July 2025

C) 1 August 2025

D) 5 June 2025

**Answer:** B) 15 July 2025

**Explanation:** Launched in 2015, Skill India Mission equips youth with vocational skills to enhance employability and entrepreneurship opportunities.

**Q39. Which football club won the first-ever FIFA Club World Cup in 2025?**

- A) Paris Saint-Germain
- B) Bayern Munich
- C) Manchester City
- D) Chelsea

**Answer:** D) Chelsea

**Explanation:** Chelsea won the inaugural expanded FIFA Club World Cup, defeating top clubs from across the globe.

**Q40. Who has been appointed as the new Governor of Haryana in July 2025?**

- A) Prof. Ashim Kumar Ghosh
- B) B. D. Mishra
- C) Pusapati Ashok Gajapathi Raju
- D) Kavinder Gupta

**Answer:** A) Prof. Ashim Kumar Ghosh

**Explanation:** Prof. Ashim Kumar Ghosh took oath as Haryana's Governor, replacing the outgoing governor to oversee state affairs.

**Q41. Who has been appointed as the new Governor of Goa in July 2025?**



- A) Prof. Ashim Kumar Ghosh
- B) B. D. Mishra
- C) Pusapati Ashok Gajapathi Raju
- D) Kavinder Gupta

**Answer:** C) Pusapati Ashok Gajapathi Raju

**Explanation:** Former Union Minister Pusapati Ashok Gajapathi Raju assumed the role of Goa's Governor in July 2025.

**Q42. What is the name of India's second-longest cable-stayed bridge inaugurated in July 2025?**

- A) Bandra-Worli Sea Link
- B) Sharavathi Bridge
- C) Sigandur Bridge
- D) Kalasavalli Bridge

**Answer:** C) Sigandur Bridge

**Explanation:** The Sigandur Bridge, spanning the Sharavathi River, boosts connectivity in Karnataka and is India's second-longest cable-stayed bridge.

**Q43. What is India's longest cable-stayed bridge overall?**

- A) Pamban Bridge
- B) Bandra-Worli Sea Link
- C) Sudarshan Setu
- D) Bogibeel Bridge

**Answer:** C) Sudarshan Setu

**Explanation:** Sudarshan Setu, inaugurated in February 2024, spans approximately 2.32 km, making it India's longest cable-

stayed bridge. It connects Okha mainland to Beyt Dwarka Island in Gujarat. The Bandra-Worli Sea Link, while well-known, is considerably shorter at around 823 m.

**Q44. Under which Article of the Indian Constitution does the President nominate members to the Rajya Sabha?**

- A) Article 78
- B) Article 370
- C) Article 80(1)(a)
- D) Article 356

**Answer:** C) Article 80(1)(a)

**Explanation:** Article 80(1)(a) empowers the President to nominate 12 members to the Rajya Sabha from fields like literature, science, art, and social service.

**Q45. Who won the Wimbledon 2025 Men's Singles title?**

- A) Novak Djokovic
- B) Carlos Alcaraz
- C) Jannik Sinner
- D) Daniil Medvedev

**Answer:** C) Jannik Sinner

**Explanation:** Italian tennis star Jannik Sinner clinched his first Wimbledon title in 2025.

**Q46. Who won the Wimbledon 2025 Women's Singles title?**

- A) Aryna Sabalenka
- B) Amanda Anisimova
- C) Iga Swiatek



D) Elena Rybakina

**Answer:** C) Iga Swiatek

**Explanation:** World No. 1 Iga Swiatek captured her first Wimbledon crown in 2025, adding to her Grand Slam tally.

**Q47. Which Indian heritage site was inscribed as the 44th UNESCO World Heritage Site in July 2025?**

A) Hill Forts of Rajasthan

B) Maratha Military Landscapes of India

C) Ajanta Caves

D) Chola Temples

**Answer:** B) Maratha Military Landscapes of India

**Explanation:** This inscription recognizes the strategic forts and military architecture developed by the Marathas across India.

**Q48. What is the primary objective of Operation SHIVA 2025, launched by the Indian Army in July 2025?**

A) Border surveillance in Ladakh

B) Rescue operations in flood-hit areas

C) Ensuring safe conduct of the Shri Amarnath Yatra

D) Conducting joint military drills with foreign forces

**Answer:** C) Ensuring safe conduct of the Shri Amarnath Yatra

**Explanation:** Operation SHIVA provides security and logistical support to pilgrims during the Amarnath Yatra.

**Q49. According to the Aircraft Accident Investigation Bureau (AAIB) report,**

**what caused the crash of the Air India flight AI 171?**

A) Bird strike

B) Weather turbulence

C) Fuel supply to engines was cut off

D) Engine fire

**Answer:** C) Fuel supply to engines was cut off

**Explanation:** The AAIB concluded that a disruption in fuel supply led to the engine failure and subsequent crash.

**Q50. Who recently (in July 2025) became the fastest Indian sprinter in the 100 meters?**

A) Gurindervir Singh

B) Neeraj Chopra

C) Animesh Kujur

D) Amlan Borgohain

**Answer:** C) Animesh Kujur

**Explanation:** Animesh Kujur set a national record of 10.18 seconds in the 100m sprint at the Dromia International Meet in Greece.

**Q51. What is the name of the revolution that helped India's fish production double in 11 years (2013-14 to 2024-25)?**

A) Green Revolution

B) White Revolution

C) Blue Revolution

D) Yellow Revolution

**Answer:** C) Blue Revolution



**Explanation:** The Blue Revolution focuses on increasing fish production through aquaculture and sustainable fishing practices, which led to a 104% rise in production in 11 years.

**Q52. What is the name of the Indian Navy's first indigenously designed and built Diving Support Vessel (DSV)?**

- A) Samarth
- B) Nistar
- C) Varun
- D) Rakshak

**Answer:** B) Nistar

**Explanation:** Nistar was inducted on 8 July 2025 in Visakhapatnam and will be used for underwater rescue, salvage, and diving operations.

**Q53. Dr. Syama Prasad Mookerjee was the founder of which political party?**

- A) Indian National Congress
- B) Bharatiya Jana Sangh
- C) Hindu Mahasabha
- D) Swatantra Party

**Answer:** B) Bharatiya Jana Sangh

**Explanation:** Founded in 1951, the Bharatiya Jana Sangh was a precursor to the present-day Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP).

**Q54. Guru Purnima marks the birth anniversary of which sage?**

- A) Gautam Buddha
- B) Maharishi Ved Vyasa

C) Valmiki

D) Chanakya

**Answer:** B) Maharishi Ved Vyasa

**Explanation:** Guru Purnima honors spiritual teachers, and Maharishi Ved Vyasa is revered for compiling the Mahabharata and organizing the Vedas.

**Q55. Who was appointed as the new CEO of the International Cricket Council (ICC) in July 2025?**

- A) Jay Shah
- B) Manu Sawhney
- C) Sanjog Gupta
- D) Anurag Thakur

**Answer:** C) Sanjog Gupta

**Explanation:** Sanjog Gupta became the 7th CEO of the ICC, tasked with overseeing global cricket operations and growth strategies.

**Q56. In July 2025, Prime Minister Narendra Modi was conferred which civilian honour by Brazil?**

- A) Order of the Star of Africa
- B) Grand Collar of the National Order of the Southern Cross
- C) Order of the Condor of the Andes
- D) Order of Rio Branco

**Answer:** B) Grand Collar of the National Order of the Southern Cross

**Explanation:** Brazil's highest civilian award was given to PM Modi for strengthening bilateral ties between India and Brazil.

**Q57. Who scored 430 runs across both innings and was named Player of the Match in the second Test of the Anderson-Tendulkar Trophy at Edgbaston, Birmingham?**

- A) Virat Kohli
- B) Shubman Gill
- C) Rohit Sharma
- D) Rishabh Pant

**Answer:** B) Shubman Gill

**Explanation:** Gill's record-breaking double innings secured India's win, making it one of the highest match aggregates in Test history.

**Q58. Indonesia was formally inducted as a full member of BRICS during which summit?**

- A) 16th BRICS Summit, South Africa
- B) 17th BRICS Summit, Brazil
- C) 18th BRICS Summit, India
- D) 15th BRICS Summit, China

**Answer:** B) 17th BRICS Summit, Brazil

**Explanation:** Held on July 6-7, 2025, in Rio de Janeiro, this summit marked the expansion of BRICS to 11 member nations.

**Q59. Who will chair the BRICS Summit in 2026?**

- A) Brazil
- B) China
- C) India
- D) Russia

**Answer:** C) India

**Explanation:** India will host and chair the BRICS Summit in 2026, focusing on economic cooperation and global governance reforms.

**Q60. Which of the following is not accepted as valid proof of citizenship during Special Intensive Revision (SIR) of electoral rolls in Bihar?**

- A) Passport
- B) Birth Certificate
- C) School Certificate
- D) Aadhaar Card

**Answer:** D) Aadhaar Card

**Explanation:** The Election Commission clarified that Aadhaar is only an identity proof, not proof of citizenship.

**Q61. Where was the 17th BRICS Summit held in 2025?**

- A) New Delhi, India
- B) Beijing, China
- C) Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- D) Cape Town, South Africa

**Answer:** C) Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

**Explanation:** The summit focused on trade, security, and the induction of new members, including Indonesia.

**Q62. Who among the following Indian boxers won gold medals at the World Boxing Cup 2025 held in Astana?**

- A) Meenakshi, Sanju, Jaismine
- B) Sakshi, Jaismine, Nupur





C) Jaismine, Pooja Rani, Hitesh Gulia

D) Nupur, Narender, Abhinash Jamwal

**Answer:** B) Sakshi, Jaismine, Nupur

**Explanation:** These Indian boxers secured top honors in their respective categories, contributing to India's medal tally.

**Q63. India recently qualified for the AFC Women's Asian Cup 2026 after how many years?**

A) 18 years

B) 20 years

C) 22 years

D) 25 years

**Answer:** C) 22 years

**Explanation:** India's qualification after 22 years marks a significant milestone for women's football in the country.

**Q64. India ranks \_\_\_\_\_ in terms of income equality globally, based on the Gini Index of World Bank.**

A) First

B) Fourth

C) Tenth

D) Fifteenth

**Answer:** B) Fourth

**Explanation:** With a Gini Index of 25.5, India ranks 4th in global income equality, behind Slovak Republic, Slovenia, and Belarus.

**Q65. Who won the Rapid section of the Grand Chess Tour 2025 in Zagreb?**

A) Magnus Carlsen

B) Jan-Krzysztof Duda

C) Gukesh Dommaraju

D) Praggnanandhaa Rameshbabu

**Answer:** C) Gukesh Dommaraju

**Explanation:** Gukesh's consistent performance against top-rated opponents secured his victory in the rapid chess event.

**Q66. Where has India set up its first Equine Disease-Free Compartment (EDFC) in July 2025?**

A) Pune

B) Bikaner

C) Meerut Cantonment

D) Chennai

**Answer:** C) Meerut Cantonment

**Explanation:** The EDFC ensures safe breeding and export of horses by preventing the spread of equine diseases.

**Q67. What is the name of the award PM Modi received from Trinidad and Tobago in July 2025?**

A) Order of the Caribbean

B) National Hero Award

C) Order of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago

D) West Indies Medal of Honour

**Answer:** C) Order of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago



**Explanation:** This is the nation's highest civilian honor, awarded for strengthening India-Caribbean ties.

**Q68. Where will the first Khelo India Water Sports Festival be held in August 2025?**

- A) Goa
- B) Chilika Lake
- C) Dal Lake, Srinagar
- D) Naini Lake

**Answer:** C) Dal Lake, Srinagar

**Explanation:** The festival will showcase water-based sporting events to promote tourism and sports in Jammu & Kashmir.

**Q69. What is the name of the sweeping legislation passed by the US House on July 3, 2025?**

- A) The Liberty Act
- B) Build Back Better Bill
- C) One Big Beautiful Bill
- D) Freedom Finance Act

**Answer:** C) One Big Beautiful Bill

**Explanation:** This bill covers multiple reforms, including infrastructure, healthcare, and energy policies.

**Q70. Which honour was conferred upon PM Modi during his visit to Ghana in July 2025?**

- A) Order of Africa
- B) Commander of the Golden Star
- C) Officer of the Order of the Star of Ghana

D) Star of Africa

**Answer:** C) Officer of the Order of the Star of Ghana

**Explanation:** This award recognizes PM Modi's contributions to enhancing India-Ghana relations.

**Q71. Dalai Lama is the spiritual leader of which community?**

- A) Hinduism
- B) Tibetan Buddhism
- C) Jainism
- D) Zen Buddhism

**Answer:** B) Tibetan Buddhism

**Explanation:** The Dalai Lama is the highest spiritual leader in Tibetan Buddhism, advocating peace and compassion.

**Q72. Who is the current and 14th Dalai Lama?**

- A) Lobsang Sangay
- B) Tenzin Gyatso
- C) Gyalwa Rinpoche
- D) Penpa Tsering

**Answer:** B) Tenzin Gyatso

**Explanation:** Born in 1935, Tenzin Gyatso has been the Dalai Lama since 1940, living in exile in India since 1959.

**Q73. Who won the gold medal in U-15 Girls' Singles at the 29th Asian Youth Table Tennis Championships 2025?**

- A) Liu Ziling

- B) Zhu Qihi
- C) Divyanshi Bhowmick
- D) P.B. Abhinand

**Answer:** C) Divyanshi Bhowmick

**Explanation:** Indian paddler Divyanshi Bhowmick's victory marked a major achievement in youth table tennis for India.

**Q74. What is the total outlay of the Employment-Linked Incentive (ELI) Scheme approved by the Union Cabinet on 1 July 2025?**

- A) ₹50,000 crore
- B) ₹1 lakh crore
- C) ₹2 lakh crore
- D) ₹75,000 crore

**Answer:** B) ₹1 lakh crore

**Explanation:** The ELI Scheme aims to boost job creation across sectors by providing financial incentives to employers.

**Q75. What is the name of the new Indian Railways app launched on 1 July 2025?**

- A) RailConnect
- B) RailOne
- C) RailMate
- D) UTSONMobile

**Answer:** B) RailOne

**Explanation:** RailOne integrates ticket booking, real-time train tracking, and other passenger services into a single platform.

**Q76. Who publishes the Financial Stability Report (FSR) in India?**

- A) Ministry of Finance
- B) NITI Aayog
- C) Reserve Bank of India (RBI)
- D) Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI)

**Answer:** C) Reserve Bank of India (RBI)

**Explanation:** The Financial Stability Report is a biannual publication of the RBI, prepared in consultation with the Financial Stability and Development Council's Sub-Committee. It assesses the resilience of the financial system, identifies potential risks, and suggests policy measures for maintaining macro-financial stability. This document is crucial for policymakers, market participants, and researchers in understanding systemic financial health.

**Q77. "At Sea Observer Mission", recently seen in the news, is an initiative of:**

- A) World Meteorological Organisation
- B) World Bank
- C) G20
- D) QUAD Nations

**Answer:** D) QUAD Nations

**Explanation:** Launched by the Coast Guards of India, Japan, the US, and Australia, this mission focuses on maritime security in the Indo-Pacific. It aligns with the Wilmington Declaration to enhance interoperability, domain awareness, and law enforcement cooperation, while also addressing

environmental concerns in maritime spaces.

**Q78. Which institutions in India are set to adopt UPI-enabled QR code payments nationwide by August 2025?**

- A) Cooperative Banks
- B) Government Hospitals
- C) Post Offices
- D) Railway Stations

**Answer:** C) Post Offices

**Explanation:** The Department of Posts will implement UPI QR code payments in over 1.5 lakh post offices under its IT 2.0 modernization drive. This step aims to integrate instant, cashless transactions, expanding financial inclusion in rural and remote areas where post offices remain key service points.

**Q79. On which highway has India's first dedicated wildlife corridor been constructed?**

- A) Golden Quadrilateral
- B) Delhi-Mumbai Highway
- C) Chennai-Bangalore Expressway
- D) Mumbai-Pune Expressway

**Answer:** B) Delhi-Mumbai Highway

**Explanation:** Developed by NHAI, the corridor stretches 12 km and includes five overpasses and India's longest underpass for wildlife. It aims to reduce accidents involving animals, maintain ecological connectivity, and balance infrastructure growth with biodiversity conservation.

**Q80. What is the name of the AI-powered chatbot launched by the**

**Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship (MSDE)?**

- A) Skill GPT
- B) India Skill Bot
- C) Skill India Assistant
- D) NSDC Genie

**Answer:** C) Skill India Assistant

**Explanation:** This AI-based chatbot was developed in collaboration with Meta and NSDC, providing career guidance, job opportunities, and skilling information via WhatsApp. It uses natural language processing to offer tailored responses, making skill-related resources more accessible nationwide.

**Q81. What is India's new rank in the Henley Passport Index 2025?**

- A) 85th
- B) 77th
- C) 59th
- D) 68th

**Answer:** B) 77th

**Explanation:** India jumped from 85th to 77th place, reflecting improved visa-free or visa-on-arrival access. This gain is attributed to enhanced bilateral agreements and stronger global mobility through diplomatic efforts.

**Q82. As per the World Bank's report "Towards Resilient and Prosperous Cities in India", what percentage of new jobs will Indian cities generate by 2030?**

- A) 50%
- B) 60%



C) 70%

D) 80%

**Answer:** C) 70%

**Explanation:** The report highlights that rapid urbanization will make cities the engines of job creation, accounting for 70% of new employment. This underscores the need for sustainable infrastructure, skilled manpower, and inclusive urban policies.

**Q83. What was the name of the SpaceX capsule used for the Axiom-4 mission?**

A) Unity

B) Freedom

C) Grace

D) Hope

**Answer:** C) Grace

**Explanation:** SpaceX's Crew Dragon "Grace" carried Indian astronaut Shubhanshu Shukla to the ISS as part of Axiom-4. The mission represents India's growing role in international commercial spaceflight collaborations.

**Q84. Mizoram is set to establish a State Super Speciality Cancer & Research Centre in Zemabawk, Aizawl, with funding from:**

A) World Bank

B) Asian Development Bank

C) Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA)

D) UNICEF

**Answer:** C) Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA)

**Explanation:** This project, funded under an externally aided initiative, addresses Mizoram's high cancer incidence rates. It aims to improve oncology treatment, research capacity, and patient care within the state.

**Q85. Mizoram signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with IRCTC to boost tourism. One major aim of the MoU is to:**

A) Develop luxury hotels statewide

B) Enhance rail-based tourism connectivity

C) Launch international flights to Mizoram

D) Digitally catalogue tribal arts

**Answer:** B) Enhance rail-based tourism connectivity

**Explanation:** By leveraging upcoming railway links, the MoU aims to open remote tourist destinations, increase footfall, and promote economic growth through better accessibility.

**Q86. Project BLOOM in Lunglei district, recognized by NITI Aayog, focuses on delivering better maternal and child health through:**

A) Telemedicine networks

B) Urban health center expansion

C) Behavior change, nutrition, transport, and community outreach

D) Vaccination camps exclusively

**Answer:** C) Behavior change, nutrition, transport, and community outreach

**Explanation:** This integrated, community-led health model addresses terrain challenges and healthcare access issues,

combining multiple interventions for improved maternal and child health outcomes.

**Q87. The Lianpui Menhirs in Champhai district were declared a centrally protected Monument of National Importance in:**

- A) 2012
- B) 2021
- C) 2025
- D) 2019

**Answer:** C) 2025

**Explanation:** Comprising 114 megalithic stones linked to pre-Christian Mizo traditions, the site's designation as a national monument preserves its archaeological and cultural heritage.

**Q88. Sairang railway station, opened in 2025, is part of which line?**

- A) Jiribam-Aizawl line
- B) Bairabi-Sairang line
- C) Silchar-Aizawl line
- D) Aizawl-Champhai line

**Answer:** B) Bairabi-Sairang line

**Explanation:** This 51 km broad-gauge line connects Aizawl to India's rail network, featuring tunnels, bridges, and the tallest pier bridge in the region.

**Q89. The Mizoram government-initiated recruitment for the Mizo Territorial Army (MTA) battalion primarily for:**

- A) Border defense

B) Environmental protection

C) Combating drug trafficking and internal security

D) Disaster relief operations

**Answer:** C) Combating drug trafficking and internal security

**Explanation:** The MTA is tasked with enhancing law enforcement capacity against narcotics networks, while also supporting peace and order in vulnerable districts.

**Q90. Mizoram's Governor advocated for the state to become India's first TB-free state during an event under which national campaign?**

- A) Mission TB Mukh India
- B) Pradhan Mantri TB Mukh Bharat Abhiyaan
- C) TB-Free Andaman Initiative
- D) Health for All Campaign

**Answer:** B) Pradhan Mantri TB Mukh Bharat Abhiyaan

**Explanation:** The initiative emphasizes nutrition, diagnostics, and public participation to eliminate TB ahead of the global 2030 target, making Mizoram a model state.

**Q91. What kind of disease is "Trachoma" that was recently mentioned in the Mann Ki Baat programme?**

- A) Blood infection
- B) cardiovascular disease
- C) Bacterial eye disease

D) respiratory disease

**Answer:** C) Bacterial eye disease

**Explanation:** Trachoma is a bacterial eye infection caused by Chlamydia trachomatis. It spreads through contact with eye, eyelid, or throat secretions of infected individuals, and can lead to blindness if untreated. Declared eliminated as a public health problem in India in 2017, ongoing surveillance confirmed the country remains trachoma-free in 2024, as announced in the Mann Ki Baat programme.

**Q92. Which ministry has released the Sustainable Development Goals-National Indicator Framework Progress Report 2025?**

A) Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation

B) Ministry of Finance

C) Ministry of Home Affairs

D) Ministry of Science and Technology

**Answer:** A) Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation

**Explanation:** On the occasion of the 19th Statistics Day, the Ministry released this progress report covering 284 indicators across 17 SDG goals. It tracks improvements in maternal and child health, poverty reduction, climate action, and social protection. The report also highlights a significant rise in agricultural GVA per worker and expanded welfare coverage.

**Q93. Which city has launched India's first digital house address project?**

A) Jaipur

B) Indore

C) Noida

D) Lucknow

**Answer:** B) Indore

**Explanation:** Indore Municipal Corporation launched this pilot project in Ward No. 82 of Sudama Nagar, linking houses to a GPS-based digital address via unique QR-coded plates. It integrates with the central Digipin system, aiming to improve delivery of services and emergency response accuracy.

**Q94. DengiAll is a vaccine developed for which disease?**

A) Cholera

B) Measles

C) Dengue

D) Tuberculosis

**Answer:** C) Dengue

**Explanation:** Developed by Panacea Biotec in collaboration with the US National Institutes of Health, DengiAll is India's first indigenous tetravalent dengue vaccine. It targets all four dengue virus serotypes and is undergoing Phase III clinical trials under ICMR supervision to assess safety and efficacy.

**Q95. National Health Claims Exchange (NHCE) was developed under which mission by the National Health Authority?**

A) Ayushman Bharat Digital Mission

B) National Digital Health Mission

C) Swasth Bharat Abhiyan

D) National Urban Health Mission



**Answer:** A) Ayushman Bharat Digital Mission

**Explanation:** NHCX standardizes and streamlines health insurance claim processing in India. Initially managed by the Ministry of Health, it is now jointly overseen by the Ministry of Finance and IRDAI to ensure coordination between insurers, hospitals, and government health schemes.

**Q96. Which Indian site is recently inscribed on the UNESCO World Heritage List, becoming India's 44th World Heritage Site?**

- A) Lepakshi Temple
- B) River Island of Majuli
- C) Geoglyphs of the Konkan Region
- D) Maratha Military Landscapes

**Answer:** D) Maratha Military Landscapes

**Explanation:** Comprising 12 forts across Maharashtra and Tamil Nadu, these landscapes represent the Maratha Empire's strategic military planning and architectural skills from the 17th-19th centuries. Their inclusion on the UNESCO list enhances preservation efforts and global recognition.

**Q97. Software Technology Parks of India (STPI) was established under which ministry?**

- A) Ministry of Finance
- B) Ministry of Science and Technology
- C) Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology
- D) Ministry of Communication

**Answer:** C) Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology

**Explanation:** Formed in 1991, STPI promotes software exports, supports IT/ITES companies, and implements the STP and EHTP schemes. It also facilitates compliance with export and customs regulations, helping India's digital economy grow.

**Q98. Which organization is responsible for implementing the Carbon Credit Trading Scheme (CCTS)?**

- A) Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB)
- B) NITI Aayog
- C) Ministry of New and Renewable Energy (MNRE)
- D) Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE)

**Answer:** D) Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE)

**Explanation:** CCTS is a market-based framework that assigns monetary value to greenhouse gas emissions, encouraging industries to reduce GHG intensity. BEE implements it under the oversight of the National Steering Committee for Indian Carbon Market (NSCICM).

**Q99. Pong Dam Lake Wildlife Sanctuary is located in which state?**

- A) Himachal Pradesh
- B) Uttarakhand
- C) Sikkim
- D) Assam

**Answer:** A) Himachal Pradesh



**Explanation:** Also called Maharana Pratap Sagar, this Ramsar site was created by the Pong Dam on the Beas River in Kangra district. It is a vital wetland habitat for migratory birds and local biodiversity.

**Q100. Bhadrakali Lake, recently in news, is located in which state?**

- A) Gujarat
- B) Telangana
- C) Madhya Pradesh
- D) Odisha

**Answer:** B) Telangana

**Explanation:** Located in Warangal, this 12th-century artificial lake was built by the Kakatiya dynasty. It serves as a water source and tourist attraction, and is now part of a beautification project involving new island development.

