

Chapter - 14

STATEMENT AND CONCLUSIONS

Answer Key with Step-by-Step Solutions
Includes: All MCQs + Extra PYQs with Detailed Explanations

Previous Year Questions

1. Statements:
I. All radios on that shop are of high quality.
II. In that shop some Murfi radio are sold
Conclusions:
I. All high level radios are made by Murfi company.
II. Some Murfi radios are of high quality.
III. None of Murfi radio is of high quality.
IV. Some high quality Murfi radios are sold in that shop.
A. Only I and II conclusions follow.
B. Only II and IV conclusions follow.
C. Only I and III conclusions follow.
D. Only I and IV conclusions follow.
2. Statements:
All beggars are poor
- Conclusions:
I. If A is beggar, then A is not rich.
II. If A is not rich, then A is not beggar.
III. All those who are poor are beggars.
IV. If A is rich, then A is beggar.
A. Only I conclusion follows.
B. Only II conclusion follows.
C. Only III conclusion follows.
D. Only IV conclusion follows.
3. Statements:
All scientist working in America are talented. Some of them are Indians.
Conclusions:
I. None of Indian scientist is talented.
II. Some talented Indian scientist have shifted to America.
III. All talented Indian scientist are in America.
IV. Some Indian scientist are talented.



- A. Only I conclusion follows
 B. Only II conclusion follows
 C. Only III conclusion follows
 D. Only II and IV conclusion follows
4. Statements:
 Government should ban strikes and rallies like all activities.
 Conclusions:
 I. Yes, this is only way by which workers can learn discipline.
 II. No, government cannot prevent their citizens from fundamental rights.
 III. Yes. this is the only way by which without any obstacle production can be maximum.
- A. Only I conclusion follows
 B. Only II conclusion follows
 C. Only III conclusion follows
 D. Only I and III conclusion follow.

Direction (5 - 20): In each of the following questions, a statement is given followed by two conclusions numbered I and II give answer.

- (a) If only conclusion I follows.
 (b) If only conclusion II follows.
 (c) If either I or II follows.
 (d) If neither I nor II follows.
5. Statements:
 Self control is key of system of society.
 Conclusions:
 I. If there is no system in society, it is due to the people without self control.
 II. There is no person in the society who has self control.
6. Statements:
 I. Reading is a good hobby.
 II. Spare time can be used very well in any hobby.
 Conclusions:
 I. Generally, wise person will choose reading as their hobby.
 II. Reading can be used as a hobby for using spare time.
7. Statements:
 I. Inconclusion in mind creates tension.
 II. If mind is conclusive then mental health remains good.
 Conclusions:
 I. Getting solution of inconclusions a person becomes strong and tough.
 II. Freedom from inconclusions makes good mental health.

8. Statements:
 No child is voter.
 Conclusions:
 I. All adults are voter.
 II. No voter is child
9. Statement:
 India is a multi languaged country. Hindi is national language of India.
 Conclusions:
 I. All Indians should learn multi language.
 II. For being Indian must learn Hindi.
10. Statements :
 I. Temple is a place of worship.
 II. Church also is a place of worship.
 Conclusions:
 I. For worship Hindu and Christ use only one place.
 II. All churches are temples.
11. Statement:
 Fashion is a form of ugliness. So intolerable that we have to alter it every six months.
 Conclusions:
 I. Fashion designers do not understand the public mind well.
 II. The public by the large is highly susceptible to novelty.
12. Statements:
 I. In educating their children parents has great importance.
 II. Every parents should understand this.
 Conclusions:
 I. Children who do not have parents cannot developed themselves upto their capacity.
 II. Parents help in education of their children.
13. Statements:
 I. No teacher come on cycle to school.
 II. Anand come on cycle to school.
 Conclusions:
 I. Anand is not a teacher.
 II. Anand is a student.
14. Statements:
 Book your flat before 15 June and take benefit of interest free loan from builders - An advertisement.
 Conclusions:
 I. No flat will be booked later.
 II. After 15 June no loan will be available.
15. Statement:
 Due to jump in price of international oil, government will discuss on the present oil strategy.
 Conclusions:
 I. After jump in price of international oil govt. will increase the price of diesel.
 II. Although their is a jump in price of international oil govt. won't increase the price of diesel.



16. Statements :
- I. Some psychologists are good consultants.
 - II. All consultants are good doctors.
- Conclusions:
- I. All good doctors are psychologists.
 - II. Some psychologist are good doctor.
17. Statements :
- I. AIDS is very dangerous disease.
 - II. Prevention is easy than cure of AIDS.
- Conclusions:
- I. Prevention from AIDS is very costly.
 - II. People don't co-operate in prevention of AIDS.
18. Statement:
- For quick travel from Chennai to Delhi use aeroplane.

- Conclusions:
- I. Chennai and Delhi are attached with airline.
 - II. There is no convenience from Chennai to Delhi
19. Statements:
- Illiterate people are exploited by other people in society.
- Conclusions:
- I. People only take benefits of illiteracy.
 - II. Educated people exploit illiterate people in society.
20. Statements:
- Modern man influences his destiny by the choice he makes unlike in the past.
- Conclusions:
- I. Earlier, there were less options available to man.
 - II. There was no desire in the past to influence the destiny.

Practice Set Solutions

1. (d); In statement, number of spinners are not specified. So first conclusion is invalid. There is no batsmen information given so second conclusion is also invalid.
2. (a); First conclusion is a fact and follow above information second conclusion does not follow above statement.
3. (c); Government should appoint expert director in area of finance. Both I and II follow
4. (b); Developing countries's population confirmation for the future are not given. It may say that it increase coupling so it will be difficult to give decent quality of life.
5. (b); Readership doesn't invent and depend on newspaper so first is invalid. II implies because by this information we findout relevant information on readership.
6. (d); Neither I nor II follows.
7. (d); Both conclusion are just common, unrelated information or opinion based & doesn't having any result.
8. (c); Monitoring is a process to check performance and also to evaluate the development programme So both are valid.
9. (b); There is no information regarding the other things, so first is invalid. In second conclusion main concentration of women is defined according to the statement, so it is valid.
10. (b); Only II is valid, informed already that saving extention fuel.
11. (d); Both are invalid.
12. (d); Conclusion I does not follow as there is no data given of other countries. Conclusion II does not follow because this step is not right.
13. (d); Both are irrelevant points because they are not followed by any citizen and country, so both are invalid.
14. (a); Above statement are infavour of govt and for following action the PM never be against it, so second is invalid.
15. (c); Self sufficiency from shortage means in previous time there is shortage of metal and increment shows a positive result so both are valid.
16. (a); Only Conclusion I follows.
17. (b); Conclusion I does not follows because it is not true for all types of plants & conclusion II can be true, so only II follows.
18. (d); Neither I nor II follows.
19. (a); Politician who are already released on bail are not involved in murder. So only I is valid.
20. (a); No desire in the past to influence the destiny is not valid.

Distinct Solutions

21. (d); Due to lack of water wards should economise and they store some water on previous day. So both follow.
22. (d); Both are valid.
23. (b); There is no information about national norms so first is invalid and extra no. of beds shown adequate care so second follows.
24. (b); Only II follows as advisors have the knowledge to calculate the market risk and saves people from any loss.
25. (d); There is presence of importance of money in politics but there is no comparison between poor and rich person. Both are illogical.



26. (d); Neither one nor two follows
27. (d); The price of vegetables increases but vegetables are not becoming rare and II is also not valid. So both are invalid.
28. (d); Run down situation shows that it is dangerous and these happens because of unsatisfactory state of roads, so both are valid.
29. (a); Above statement shows importance of physical exercise for healthy life so first is valid and second is invalid because confirmation of all people are not valid.
30. (d); From above qualities of bird we should be content with what we have and don't crave for what is not. So, both are valid.

Previous Year Solutions

1. (b); It is clear that shop sales high quality radios then some murfi radios are of high quality. Conclusion II is true also that some murfi radios are sold there.
2. (a); True that A is beggar so he is poor and if A is rich so he can not a beggar.
3. (d); True that some Indian scientists are in America and working there. Clear from statement that all scientists in America are talented. So we can say that some Indians are also talented.
4. (b); Only conclusion II follows because other two activities are not a part of democracy.
5. (a); Only conclusion I is ture. Lack of self control brings no system. But it is wrong to say that no person do self control.
6. (b); It is not necessary only wise men take reading as their hobby. It is right that reading can be used in spare time.
7. (b); Mental health and Physical stongness are different things but statement bring conclusion that a mentally healthy person can solve in conclusion easily.
8. (b); From statement it is not clear that all adults are voters. But it is clear from statement that voters are not children. So conclusion II is true.
9. (d); By viewing closely, it is clear that neither I nor II is true.
10. (d); No conclusion is true. Because temple is for Hindus and Churches are for Christians and all churches are not temples.
11. (b); It is clear from the statement that people cannot carry with any particular trend for long and seek change quite often.
Hence, only conclusion II follows.
12. (b); In statement there is a talk about education not about development so conclusion I is false. But II conclusion is true because parents help in education of children.
13. (a); Conclusion I is true because Anand is not teacher and he comes on cycle. But conclusion II is false because it is not necessary that Anand is a student because other employees than teacher also can come on cycle.
14. (d); Flat will be given later also and interest will be available also after 15th June. Advertisement is only for benefits of interest free loan. So both the conclusions are not true.
15. (c); It is possible that government will increase price in oil only in case of rising price in international market. Or it is also possible in that case also government won't increase price.
16. (b); It is wrong that all good doctors are psychologist. Some psychologists may be good doctors because some psychologist are good consultants.
17. (d); Neither conclusion is taken from given statements.
18. (a); It is clear that Chennai and Delhi are connected with airline. But it is not clear from the statement that there is no other convenience from Chennai to Delhi. So conclusion II is not true.
19. (b); 'Only' word weakens first conclusion. but seems in 2nd conclusion that there are two categories according to education. Educated and illiterate, so 2nd conclusion is true.
20. (a); Conclusion I follows because modern man has more options than ancient man.

